

Coast Artillery Corps Regiments and Battalions 1924-1943

by Lt. Col. E.M. Harris, August 1949

Two studies by Lt. Col. Edward M. Harris, prepared in August 1949, summarized the organization and deployment of harbor defense and mobile coast artillery units from World War I through World War II. The original versions of these histories were typescript copies filed in the Office of the Center for Military History. They has been digitized for publication here.

Harbor Defense Regiments and Battalions

1. The harbor defense artillery was regrouped into regiments in 1924, having been organized in separate companies since the reorganization of 1901. The method of designation of these companies had varied several times during the intervening twenty-three years, but at the time of reorganization these units were numbered serially throughout the Corps. The reorganization into regiments brought about in effect, the reconstitution of the seven artillery regiments disbanded in 1901 and created nine others in the Regular Army designated [as the] 1st—16th Coast Artillery (Harbor Defense). Two other regiments were organized from Philippine Scout companies manning harbor defenses and designated the 91st and 92nd Coast Artillery (Harbor Defense). Later one other regiment was established as a requirement by the Panama Canal Defense Project and was constituted as the 17th Coast Artillery (Harbor Defense) (1926 [later assigned to the Hawaiian defenses as an inactive unit]). There were thus nineteen regiments provided for in the Regular Army.
2. Parallel with this regroupment in the Regular Army, the separate companies of harbor defense artillery in the National Guard were also formed into regiments commencing with the 240th Coast Artillery (Harbor Defense) in Maine, the 241st in Massachusetts, 242d, Connecticut, 243, Rhode Island, 244th, and 245th, New York, 246th Virginia, 248th, Washington State, 249th, Oregon, 250th and 251st, California, 252rd, N. C., 260th, Washington, D. C., 261st, Delaware, 263rd, South Carolina, 264th Georgia, and 265th, Florida. Later, however, the 244th, 250th, 251st, 252rd and 260th were converted to other types, leaving twelve harbor defense regiments and battalions in the National Guard.
3. At the time the above reorganizations took place, the harbor defense units of the Organized Reserves were similarly grouped into regiments and battalions, commencing with the 613th Coast artillery (Harbor Defense) the 615th, 618th, 619th, 620th, and 621st in the II Corps Area, the 614th and 616th in the I Corps Area, the 622nd, Washington, D. C., 623d, Florida, 624th, Oklahoma, the 626th, 627th, and 628th in California, the 629th in Oregon, and the 630th in Washington State. Sixteen regiments were thus organized in the Reserve.
4. From the above it can be seen that the total allocation for the manning of the fixed seacoast defenses, including the necessary mine batteries, was forty-seven regiments and battalions by 1938, of which all were required for the continental United States except three in Panama (1st, 4th, and 12th), three in Hawaii (15th, 16th and 17th), and two in the Philippines (91st and 92rd). The 2nd which had been in Panama, was transferred to Fort Monroe in 1932 and the 12th concurrently inactivated and assigned to Panama. The 17th was reassigned to Hawaii but was never activated even after the entry into World War II. The 92rd, while classified as a harbor defense regiment, actually

exchanged armament with the 59th, a continental tractor-drawn regiment, during the balance of the period before the war. There were thus thirty-eight regiments and one battalion planned for use in the harbor defenses of the continental United States, of which there were eighteen active (Portland, Me.; Portsmouth, N.H.; Boston; Narragansett Bay; Long Island Sound; Southern New York; Sandy Hook; The Delaware; Chesapeake Bay; Charleston, S. C.; Key West; Pensacola; Galveston; San Diego; Los Angeles; San Francisco; the Columbia; and Puget Sound). These regiments were organized in a varying number of batteries dependent upon their assignment, thus a harbor defense might have had assigned to it one regiment each from the Regular Army, National Guard and Organized Reserves, the sum of whose batteries was sufficient to man all the batteries and lay the minefields of that installation. Eventually, the organizations became fixed in four types (A, B, C and D) of four, three, two and one battalion, respectively.

5. Harbor defenses overseas were those of Balboa and Cristobal in Panama, Honolulu and Pearl Harbor in Hawaii, and Manila and Subic Bays in the Philippines. Others were in process of development such as those of Kaneohe and North Shore (Hawaii) Dutch Harbor (Alaska) and San Juan (Puerto Rico).
6. Several changes occurred during the period 1924-1938 other than those mentioned in the preceding paragraphs, mostly too numerous to mention. One of these included the transfer to the Regular Army (inactive) of the 614th, 616th, 621st, 622d, 626th, 627th, and 630th Regiments from the Organized Reserves. In addition, the 618th, 623rd and 624th were reduced to battalion size (Type D).
7. With the induction of the National Guard in 1940, which included all units—except the 264th (Ga.) (Converted to elements [of] 214th C.A. (AA)) and saw the 261st reduced to a battalion—[resulting in] ten regiments and one battalion [that] were added to the harbor defenses. While for many years the Regular Army regiments had been maintained on an extremely reduced basis, each having only a few batteries active (except the 12th and 17th inactive), in the years immediately preceding 1940 small increments had been added to each and the seventeen active regiments were largely complete at this time.
8. It was deemed necessary to build up the harbor defenses at a rapid rate following the passage of the Selective Service Act in 1940 and hence a readjustment of harbor defense requirements was accomplished which resulted in the creation of five additional regiments designated 18th to 22nd Coast Artillery (Harbor Defense) and one battalion (23rd), mainly by redesignation of Organized Reserve Units. This result came from concentrating regiments which had previously been assigned to garrison more than one harbor defense in one, or at most two, stations, those vacated being garrisoned by the new regiments. In addition an extra lettered battery to man seacoast searchlights was added to each regiment. Thus the completion of this expansion and the induction of the National Guard found the Regular Army harbor defense regiments in the continental United States organized as follows:

2nd CA (HD)	2 Bns and Btry “G”	Chesapeake Bay Defenses
3rd CA (HD)	2 Bns and Btry “G”	Los Angeles Defenses
5th CA (HD)	3 Bns and Btry “K”	New York Defenses

6th CA (HD)	4 Bns and Btry "N"	San Francisco Defenses
7th CA (HD)	2 Bns and Btry "G"	New York Defenses (Sandy Hook)
8th CA (HD)	2 Bns and Btry "G"	Portland Defenses
9th CA (HD)	3 Bns and Btry "K"	Boston Defenses
10th CA (HD)	2 Bns and Btry "G"	Narrangansett Bay Defenses
11th CA (HD)	2 Bns and Btry "G"	Long Island Sound Defenses
13th CA (HD)	3 Bns and Btrys "I" and "K"	Pensacola, Key West, & Charleston
14th CA (HD)	3 Bns and Btry "K"	Puget Sound Defenses
18th CA (HD)	2 Bns and Btry "G"	Columbia River & San Francisco
19th CA (HD)	4 Bns and Btry "N"	San Diego Defenses
20th CA Bn (HD)	1 Bn	Galveston Defenses
21st CA (HD)	2 Bns and Btry "G"	Delaware River Defenses
22nd CA (HD)	2 Bns and Btry "G"	Portsmouth Defenses
23rd CA Bn (HD)	1 Bn and Btry "E"	New Bedford Defenses

9. During this same period the 1st and 4th Coast Artillery in Panama which had been reorganized in 1932 as anti-aircraft regiments, except for the 2nd Bn of each which had continued to man harbor defenses, were reorganized as complete harbor defense regiments concurrently with the activation of two new antiaircraft regiments (the 72nd and 73rd) in that department.
10. At the beginning of the war there were thus Thirty-one regiments and three battalions of the Regular Army and the National Guard in active service. During the war additional harbor defense battalions and batteries (AUS) were organized and sent overseas with a variety of designations. What the origin of these units was is not known. Neither is it known what use was made, if any, of the remaining harbor defense regiments and battalions of the Organized Reserve (613th, 615th, 618th Bn, 619th, 620th, 623rd Bn, 624th Bn, 628th and 629th.)
11. In 1943 the general reorganization of the Army initiated at that time effected the coast artillery by eliminating the regimental echelon which had prevailed since 1924. While the reorganization throughout the harbor defenses was not immediately accomplished, the reorganization was undertaken gradually and resulted in the substitution of group headquarters for the regimental headquarters and of separate serially-numbered battalions for the former battalions of the regiments. However, at the time that this reorganization was put into effect the reduced need for manning harbor defenses, coupled with the increased need for manpower for field units, resulted in a simultaneous reduction in the number of batteries, battalions and superior headquarters retained in the harbor defenses of the United States. Thus it cannot be said that the regiments were in all cases converted to group headquarters and battalions paralleling the organization existing in 1941. In fact, very few groups were actually organized and before the end of the war many cases will be found in which harbor defenses were manned by but a few lettered batteries pertaining to a particular harbor defense. In the case of overseas garrisons this procedure was not always uniform and cases will be found in which batteries were numerically designated and assigned to a numerically designated battalion headquarters. This reduction in harbor defense artillery was accomplished by disbandment, inactivation, or conversion of units, and the end of World War II found the harbor defense in most instances manned only by token garrisons for caretaking purposes.

12. In peacetime the harbor defense artillery was grouped in numbered Coast Artillery Districts, one for each Corps Area, and department having a coast line (I, II, III, IV and IX in the continental United States) (Galveston was under the 4th Coast Artillery District). This administrative organization was to terminate in the event of war, the district commander and staff to be absorbed in one of the higher echelons discussed below. Overseas, all C.A. in Hawaii was organized in a brigade (Hawaiian separate Coast Artillery Brigade) and in Panama in a similarly designated brigade, while there being only one harbor defense in the Philippines, no district was organized.
13. The higher organization for harbor defense developed before the war provided next above the regiment for a harbor defense commander. In those harbor defenses manned by one regiment or battalion, the regimental or battalion commander occupied a dual capacity in this respect. However, by 1941 a headquarters and headquarters battery, harbor defense, usually providing a general officer as the harbor defense commander, had been activated for most of the harbor defenses in the continental United States as well as overseas. Such a command was, therefore, comparable to a brigade. In accordance with the general principles enunciated in Joint Action of the Army and Navy concerning coastal defense, a number of other echelons were provided based upon a geographical division of the coast line to be defended. These included next above the harbor defense various "sectors" for each of which a headquarters and headquarters company was provided. These "sectors" were designated by name as New England Sector, Southern California Sector, [etc.,] [and] were commanded usually by the senior line officer on duty therein and included not only the harbor defenses within their boundaries, but also mobile units, frequently a division as well as mobile types of coast artillery. Later, in some instances these sectors were broken into sub-sectors for which a headquarters and headquarters detachment was provided. Sectors were to have been grouped together in "coastal frontiers" for each of which a headquarters and headquarters company, geographically designated, was provided. These commands, however, became the defense commands that were established just prior to the war.

Mobile Seacoast Artillery Regiments and Battalions

1. With the development of the General Organization Project for the American Expeditionary Forces in France in 1917, it became necessary to make provision for the use of artillery in large calibers with the field armies in the manner then employed by the armies of the nations at war in Europe. This project provided for considerable artillery with each corps, army, and for a GHQ reserve to include artillery on railway mounts. As the U.S. Army had not previously had experience with material of this size, except as used in seacoast defense, it was determined that units to man the artillery above the corps level would be organized from the considerable amount of harbor defense artillery then available in the United States, both in the Regular Army and the National Guard, then in Federal service. As it developed subsequently, all artillery above the 6-inch (155-mm) howitzer, all trench mortar artillery, and antiaircraft artillery during World War I were manned by personnel of the Coast Artillery Corps. Organization of the necessary units began in 1919 with the assembly of various companies of the CAC in provisional regiments. The final organization of these regiments during World War I found a number in France and several more in training in the United States, designated in block 41st to 75th Artillery, CAC, and [were] equipped with material ranging from the 6-inch gun to railway pieces of 400-mm. These regiments were grouped in brigades of which the headquarters were also to be furnished by the CAC, which were designated in block commencing with 30.

2. In the initial organization of the Army following the passage of the National Defense Act of 1920, it was planned that the Coast Artillery Corps would provide all heavy mobile artillery for the field army as during World War I (155 mm guns and up) as well as mobile artillery for seacoast defense. This plan was, however, soon modified as the manning of all mobile heavy artillery for the field army was assigned to the Field Artillery in 1921, leaving the CAC with the mobile artillery for seacoast defense and all railway artillery regardless of employment. This assignment has continued in effect up to the present [1949].
3. During the period between the wars the organization of the Regular Army provided for a number of regiments of the Coast Artillery armed with 155 mm guns (tractor-drawn) and with various types of railway artillery, all for use in seacoast defense. Each regiment consisted of 3 battalions of 2 batteries each. These regiments perpetuated those employed in World War I insofar as possible, and were designated in the same manner, —Artillery, CAC. In 1924 the designation was changed to Coast Artillery. In the Regular Army there were five tractor-drawn regiments, one in Hawaii (the 55th), one in the Philippines (the 59th), which manned harbor defenses in the place of the 92nd, and three in the United States (the 44th, 51st and 57th) [from] which it was intended [to] form one brigade (the 32nd). Of these regiments, the 44th and 57th were wholly inactive, the remainder having one battalion, or more, only active. Of the railway artillery there were originally four regiments in the Regular Army which formed one brigade (the 30th): 42nd (12-inch mortar), 52nd (8-inch guns), 43rd (armament unknown), and the 53rd (armament unknown). The 52nd was the only unit with active elements before 1938. The Hawaiian Railway Battalion was formed in 1921 and later expanded and redesignated as the 41st Coast Artillery (Railway). It is believed that the 53rd was later disbanded leaving a total of five tractor-drawn and four railway artillery regiments in the Regular Army.
4. In the National Guard, two regiments of 155 mm guns were initially formed as a corps artillery (the 192nd and 193rd) under the plan noted in paragraph 2, above, but almost immediately redesignated as field artillery. Subsequently three other tractor-drawn regiments for seacoast defense were organized in New York, California, and North Carolina (the 244th, 250th, and 252nd, respectively). No railway artillery was allotted to the National Guard.
5. In the Organized Reserves three regiments of tractor-drawn artillery were formed, the 606th (Mass.), 607th (N.Y.), and 608th (Calif.), all as part of one brigade (the 239th). In addition, four regiments and one battalion of railway artillery were organized: 601st (8-inch gun) (Conn.); 602nd (8-inch gun) (N.Y.); 603rd (12-inch gun) (Penn.); 604th (12-inch mortar) (Utah); 605th Bn (14-inch gun) (Calif.). The 605th Bn was, however, disbanded prior to 1938.
6. Of mobile seacoast artillery there were thus provided a total of 19 regiments: eight railway and eleven tractor-drawn, of which one railway and two tractor-drawn were part of overseas garrisons in 1938, leaving 16 regiments planned for the support of harbor defenses in the United States.
7. With the induction of the National Guard, the three tractor-drawn regiments and one battalion (1st Bn, 253rd CA (TD), just organized in Puerto Rico) of that component were brought into active duty. At the same time the inactive Regular Army regiments were brought to strength and one additional regiment (the 56th) was formed by transfer of the 608th from the Organized Reserves.

At the same time the 1st Bn 51st CA (TD) was transferred to Puerto Rico and the 44th redesignated as the 54th CA (TD) and activated with colored personnel. There were then ten tractor drawn and two railway artillery units active in whole or in part at the time of [the attack on] Pearl Harbor, of which parts of four tractor-drawn and one railway were overseas. It should be noted in the case of harbor defense regiments, an additional battery to man searchlights was added to each regiment and designated Battery "G."

8. During the war additional regiments and battalions were activated, of which some appear to have been newly constituted. It is not known what the origin of these units were, nor what use was made, if any, of the two reserve tractor-drawn regiments (the 606th and 607th) and the four railway reserve regiments (the 601st, 602nd, 603rd, and 604th).
9. The general reorganization of the Army in 1943 brought about the breaking up of all mobile Coast Artillery regiments into separate battalions and group headquarters. Their gradual disappearance from the Army came about in substantially the same manner and for the same causes as explained for the harbor defense artillery [regiments].
10. Insofar as pertains to the higher organization of the mobile seacoast artillery, the regiments were intended to be grouped into brigades in large part, these brigades or separate regiments of both types [were] to be assigned to harbor defenses to augment the fixed artillery, or to sectors, or coastal frontiers for use on exposed coastal areas.
11. Because of its greater mobility and lesser tonnage, a considerable amount of tractor-drawn artillery was sent overseas, particularly for the defense of small island bases. However, for some reason, except for the regiment in Hawaii and for a separate battery here and there, as in Newfoundland [and Bermuda], no railway units were sent overseas during the war in spite of later need in Europe for artillery of the larger calibers. As an indication of the initial deployment of mobile Coast Artillery units after Pearl Harbor, there is shown on enclosure 2 [not included here] those units overseas as of 30 April 1942.
12. In addition to the above units, it was noted in paragraph 1. that CAC also manned during World War I battalions of trench mortars which were provided at the rate of one for each corps. These units were equipped with 240 mm trench mortars which were then much in vogue. Following the war, the Army mobilization plan during the 1920s called for one regiment of these mortars equipped with 36 weapons. This regiment, which is believed was designated the 701st, was probably later transferred to the Field Artillery and subsequently disbanded; at any rate the requirement for such a unit ceased to exist.

The organization of Coast Artillery antiaircraft regiments was not covered by Harris, but is outlined in the article "U.S. Army Coast Artillery Corps and Antiaircraft Defense," published in the Coast Defense Journal Volume 28, Issue 2, May 2014.

COAST ARTILLERY CORPS REGIMENTS 1924-1941

List prepared by Mark Berhow

This list is as accurate as possible for the regiments existing between 1924-1941. The picture becomes much more complex after 1942. For more detailed information see:

William C. Gaines "Coast Artillery Organizational History, 1917-1950, Part I, Coast Artillery Regiments 1-196," *Coast Defense Journal* Volume 23, Issue 2, (May 2009) pp. 4-51.

William C. Gaines "Coast Artillery Organizational History, 1917-1950 Part II, Coast Artillery Regiments, OR and AUS," *Coast Defense Journal* Volume 23, Issue 3 (August 2009) pp. 70-93.

Abbreviations:

CAR	coast artillery regiment	inact =	inactivated
reg	regiment	redes =	redesignated
Bn	battalion	react =	reactivated
		assign =	assigned
RA	Regular Army	trans =	transferred
RAI	Regular Army, Inactive	conv =	converted
NG	National Guard	org =	organized
OR	Organized Reserve	disb =	disbanded
PS	Philippine Scouts		
AA	antiaircraft artillery		
HD	harbor defense artillery		
RY	railway artillery		
TD	tractor drawn artillery		

* Continental U.S. Regular Army regiments, 200-series National Guard regiments, and 600-series Regular Army Inactive regiments that were to be mobilized or activated under the 1938 Mobilization Plan.

Reg #	Year Org	Initial Station	Army Type	Cadre	Notes; inactivated/disbanded
1	1924	Ft DeLessups, PCZ	RA	HD	Orig. 1st Artillery 1821, inact Nov 1944
2*	1924	Ft Sherman, PCZ	RA	HD	Orig. 2nd Artillery 1821, trans Ft Monroe 1932, inact Oct 1944
3*	1924	Ft MacArthur, CA	RA	HD	Orig. 3rd Artillery 1812, inact Oct 1944
4	1924	Ft Amador, PCZ	RA	HD	Orig. 4th Artillery 1821, inact Nov 1944
5*	1924	Ft. Hamilton, NY	RA	HD	Orig. 5th Artillery 1861, inact Apr 1944 Cp Rucker, AL
6*	1924	Ft W. Scott, CA	RA	HD	Orig. 6th Artillery 1898, inact Oct 1944
7*	1924	Ft Hancock, NJ	RA	HD	Orig. 7th Artillery 1898, inact Apr 1944 Ft L. Wood, MO
8*	1924	Ft Preble, ME	RA	HD	inact Apr 1944 Cp Shelby, MS
9*	1924	Ft Banks, MA	RA	HD	inact Apr 1944 Cp Hood, TX
10*	1924	Ft Adams, RI	RA	HD	inact Apr 1944 Cp Forrest, TN
11*	1924	Ft H.G. Wright	RA	HD	inact Apr 1944 Ft L. Wood, MO
12	1924	Ft Monroe, VA	RA	HD	inactivated & trans to PCZ 1932, not reactivated as CA
13*	1924	Ft Barrancas, FL	RA	HD	inact Aug 1944
14*	1924	Ft Worden, WA	RA	HD	inact Oct 1944
15	1924	Ft Kamehameha	RA	HD	inact Aug 1944
16	1924	Ft DeRussey, HI	RA	HD	inact Aug 1944
17	(1926)	Hawaiian Dept	RAI		Constituted as an inactive unit, never activated, disb 1944
18	1940	Ft Stevens, OR	RA	HD	inact May 1944 Cp Breckenridge, KY
19	1940	Ft Rosecrans, CA	RA	HD	625th CAR redes 19th CAR 1940, inact Oct 1944

Reg #	Year	Initial Station	Army Type	Cadre	Notes; inactivated/disbanded
20	1940	Ft Crockett, TX	RA	HD	two Bn, disb Aug 1944
21	1940	Ft DuPont, DE	RA	HD	disb Oct 1944
22	1940	Ft Constitution	RA	HD	614th CAR redes 22nd CAR 1940. disb Oct 1944
23	1940	Ft Rodman, MA	RA	HD	616th CAR redes 23rd CAR 1940, One Bn, inact Apr 1944 Ft Hood TX
24	1942	Ft. HG Wright, NY	RA	HD	1 Bn, to Newfoundland, inact Sep 1944 Cp Standish, MA
30	1942	Ft. Lewis WA	RA		redes Jul 1944 Cp Robinson AK
31	1943	Cp Pendleton, VA	RA	HD	redes Apr 1943 Key West, FL
35	1943	Ft. Brooke, PR	RA	HD	redes Nov 1944
36	1943	Puerto Rico	RA	HD	redes Nov 1944 Panama
39	1943	Dutch West Indies	RA	HD	disb May 1944 Dutch West Indies
40	1942	Alaska	RA		inact Dec 1944
41	1921	Ft Kamahemeha	RA	RY	Inact 1931, react 1942, redes HD 1943, inact May 1944
42*	1918		RAI	RY	Inact assign Org Reserve 1921, not activ, disb Jun 1944
43*	1918		RAI	RY	Inact assign Org Reserve 1921, not react, disb Jun 1944
44*	1918		RAI	TD	Inact assign Org Reserve 1921, redes 54th CAR 1941
46	1943	Cp Pendleton, VA	RA	TD	disb Apr 1944 Cp Shelby, MS
47	1943	Cp Pendleton, VA	RA	TD	disb Feb 1944, Cp Pickett, VA
48	1942	San Francisco, CA		SL	inact Jan 1944 Ft Ray AK
49	1942	Los Angeles, CA		SL	inact May 1944 Cp Barkley, AL
50	1942	Cp Pendleton, VA	RA	TD	disb Jan 1944, Ft Devens, MA
51	1918	Ft. Eustis, VA	RA	TD	Inact 1931, react 1938? Puerto Rico 1940, inact Jun 1944
52*	1917	Ft. Eustis, VA	RA	RY	moved to Ft Hancock 1930s, inact May 1943
53	1917		RAI	RY	react 1942, inact Jun 1944 Cp Pendleton
54	1941	Cp Wallace, TX	RA	TD	44th CAR redes to 54th CAR 1941, inact Apr 1944 Ft Ord CA
55	1917	Ft Kamahemeha	RA	TD	inact Jun 1944
56	1918	Ft. Cronkhite, CA	RAI	TD	demob 1921, 506th redes 56th 1941, inact Feb 1944
57*	1918	Ft Monroe?	RAI	TD	demob 1921, reconst RAI 1926, react 1941, inact May 44, HI
58	1942	Chile	RA	TD	disb Jun 1944
59	1918	Ft Mills, PI	RA	TD	conv to HD 1930, surrendered 1942, inact Apr 1946
60	1922	Ft McKinley, PI	RA	AA	surrendered 1942, inact Apr 1946
61	1921	Ft Monroe, VA	RA	AA	trans to Ft Sheridan, IL 1920s, inact Aug 1943 Great Britain
62	1922	Ft Totten, NY	RA	AA	inact Mar 1943 Italy
63	1921	Ft W. Scott, CA	RA	AA	trans to Ft MacArthur 1930, inact Dec 1943 Seattle, WA
64	1921	Ft Shafter, HI	RA	AA	inact Dec 1943
65	1924	Ft Amador, PCZ	RA	AA	Inact 1932, react 1938?, inact Apr 1943 Ft Ord, CA
66	1926		RAI	AA	Inact 1926, react 1942 Ft Bragg NC, inact Nov 1943 Puerto Rico
67	1926		RAI	AA	Inact 1926, react 1941 Ft. Bragg, NC, inact Jun 1944 Italy
68	1926		RAI	AA	Inactive 1926, react 1939 Ft. Williams, ME, inact Jun 1944 Italy
69	1926	Ft Crockett, TX	RA	AA	Inactive 1926, Activated 1930 Aberdeen, MD, inact Sep 1943 San Diego, CA
70	1939	Ft Monroe VA	RA	AA	917th CAR redes 1940, inact Nov 1943 South Pacific
71	1941	Ft Story, VA	RA	AA	504th CAR redes 71st, inact Sep 1943 Washington DC
72	1939	Ft Randolph, PCZ	RA	AA	inact Sep 1943
73	1939	Ft Amador, PCZ	RA	AA	inact Dec 1943
74	1941	Ft Monroe, VA	RA	AA	503rd CAR redes 74th, inact Apr 1944 Italy
75	1940	Ft Lewis, WA	RA	AA	509th CAR redes 75th, inact Feb 1945 Ft Bliss, TX
76	1941	Ft Bragg NC	RA	AA	502nd CAR redes 76th, inact Nov 1943 South Pacific
77	1941	Ft. Bragg NC	RA	AA	505th CAR redes 77th, inact Nov 1943 South Pacific
78	1941	Cp Haan, CA	RA	AA	517th CAR redes 78th, inact Feb 1944 Attu, AK
79	1941	Ft Bliss, TX	RA	AA	inact Sep 1943 Great Britain

Reg #	Year	Initial Station	Army Type	Cadre	Notes; inactivated/disbanded
82	1940	Ft Randolph, PCZ	RA	AA	inact Sep 1943
83	1940	Ft Amador, PCZ	RA	AA	inact Sep 1943
84	1942	Ft Read, Trinidad	RA	AA	disb Feb 1944 Cp Stewart, GA
85	1942	Cp Davis, NC	RA	AA	One Bn, inact Sep 1943 Norfolk, VA
86	1942	Cp Haan, CA	RA	AA	inact Jan 1943
87	1942	Panama	RA	AA	inact Dec 1943 Ft Bliss, TX
88	1942	Panama	RA	AA	inact Sep 1943
89	1942	Washington DC	RA	AA	inact Sep 1943
90	1942	Cp Stewart, GA	RA	AA	inact May 1944 North Africa
91	1924	Manila Bay, PI	PS	HD	redes TD 1930, surrendered 1942
92	1924	Manila Bay, PI	PS	HD	surrendered 1942
93	1941	Cp Davis, NC	RA	AA	inact Dec 1943 Hawaii
94	1941	Cp Davis, NC	RA	AA	inact May 1943 South Pacific
95	1941	Cp Davis, NC	RA	AA	inact Dec 1943 Hawaii
96	1941	Cp Davis, NC	RA	AA	inact Dec 1943 Hawaii
97	1941	Ft Kamehameha	RA	AA	inact Dec 1943
98	1941	Schofield Barracks	RA	AA	inact Dec 1943
99	1941	Cp Davis, NC	RA	AA	inact Dec 1943 Cp Stewart, GA
100	1941	Cp Davis, NC	RA	AA	disb Apr 1943 Cp Stewart, GA
196	1942	Ft Amador, PCZ	RA	AA	inact Sep 1943
197	1922	Concord, NH	NG	AA	Fed 1940, inact Apr 1943 New Guinea
198	1924	Wilmington, DE	NG	AA	Orig. 1 Del. Vol. Inf. 1861, Fed 1940, inact Mar 1943 S. Pac
200	1925	Raeford, NC.	NG	AA	Trans to Deming, NMNG 1930s, Fed 1940, Tr. PI 1941 surrendered 1942, inact Apr 1946
201	1940	Puerto Rico	NG	AA	Fed 1940, redesig Apr 1941
202	1924	Chicago, IL	NG	AA	Orig. IL 6 Inf 1920, Fed 1940, inact Sep 1943 Bremerton, WA
203	1924	Aurora, MO	NG	AA	Orig. MO 2 Inf 1890, Webb City, MO Fed 1940, inact Jan 1944 AK
204	1940	Sheveport, LA	NG	AA	Fed 1940, inact Sep 1943 San Diego, CA
205	1940	Olympia, WA	NG	AA	Fed 1940, inact Sep 1943 Santa Monica, CA
206	1923	Marianna, AR	NG	AA	Orig. 141 MG Bn 1917, Fed 1940, disb Mar 1944 Ft Bliss, TX
207	1925?	New York, NY	NG	AA	trans to Infantry 1940?, inact Apr 1943 Cp Edwards, MA
208	1941	West Hartford, CT	NG	AA	inact May 1943 New Guinea
209	1940	Buffalo, NY	NG	AA	inact Oct 1943 Italy
210	1941	Detroit, MI	NG	AA	inact Feb 1944 Adak, AK
211	1924	Boston, MA	NG	AA	Orig. 1777 MA inf unit 45 MA Vol 1862, Fed 1940, inact sep 1943 San Francisco, CA
212	1921	New York, NY	NG	AA	Orig. NY 11 Inf 1847, Fed 1940, inact 1943 Seattle, WA
213	1922	Allentown, PA	NG	AA	Orig. 4 Inf PA 1874, Fed 1940, inact Apr 1944 Italy
214	1933?	Washington, GA	NG	AA	264th CAR conv to 214th, inact Nov 1943 South Pacific
215	1940	Mankato, MN	NG	AA	conv from infantry, Fed 1940, disb Mar 1944 Ft Bliss, TX
216	1940	St. Paul, MN	NG	AA	conv from infantry, Fed 1940, inact Sep 1943, San Francisco
217	1940	St. Cloud, MN	NG	AA	Fed 1940, inact Sep 1943 Oakland, CA
240*	1923	Portland, ME	NG	HD	Orig 1 vol Militia 1854, Fed 1940, inact Oct 1944
241*	1923	Boston, MA	NG	HD	Orig MA 1 inf 1878 , Fed 1940, inact Oct 1944
242*	1927	Bridgeport, CT	NG	HD	Orig. militia 1739, Fed 1940, inact Sep 1943
243*	1924	Providence, RI	NG	HD	Fed 1940, inact Oct 1944
244*	1924	New York, NY	NG	HD	9 NY St. Mil. 1859 conv to TD, Fed 1940, inact May 1944 Cp Pendelton, VA
245*	1924	Brooklyn, NY	NG	HD	64 Inf NY 1812, Fed 1940, inact Oct 1944
246*	1923	Richmond, VA	NG	HD	Fed 1940, inact Apr 1944

Reg #	Year Org	Initial Station	Army Type	Cadre	Notes; inactivated/disbanded
248*	1924	Aberdeen, WA	NG	HD	CAC Res 1909, Bn 1924-1935, Fed 1940, inact May 1944 Cp Barkley, TX
249*	1923	Salem, OR	NG	HD	Fed 1940, inact Oct 1944
250*	1923	San Francisco, CA	NG	TD	CAC Res 1909, Fed 1940, inact May 1944 Cp Gruber, OK
251	1924	San Diego, CA	NG	AA	conv to TD, Fed 1940, inact Mar 1944 South Pacific
252*	1924	Wilmington, NC	NG	TD	conv to ?, inact Apr 1944 Ft Jackson, SC
253	1940	Puerto Rico	NG	TD	Fed 1940, inact 1946
260	1924	Washington, DC	NG	HD	redesig AA 1929, Fed 1940, inact Sep 1943 Seattle, WA
261*	1940	Jersey City, NJ	NG	HD	Dover, DE 1940, Fed 1940, redes Bn Jan 1941
263*	1925	Greenwood, SC	NG	HD	Beauford Artillery 1776, Fed 1940, inact Oct 1944
264*	1925?	GA	NG	HD	conv to 214th CAR 1941, disbanded
265*	1923	Jacksonville, FL	NG	HD	Fed 1940, disb Jul 1944 Alaska
369	1924	New York, NY	NG	AA	conv from 369 Inf, inact Jun 1942 Hawaii
428	1943		RA	AA	conv from Inf, disb May 1944 South Pacific
501	1925	Boston, MA	OR	AA	reconst & act 1942 at Cp Haan, CA, inact Sep 1943 Benica CA
502	1925	New York, NY	OR	AA	reconst & act May 1942 Ft Sheridan IL, inact Sep 1943 Patterson NJ
503	1925	Williamsport, PA	OR	AA	reconst & act May 1942 Ft Lewis WA, inact Dec 1943 Ft Glenn AK
504	1925	Chattanooga, TN	OR	AA	reconst & act Jul 1942, Cp Hulen TX, inact Jan 1943
505	1925	Fort Monroe, VA	OR	AA	reconst & act Jul 1942 Cp Edwards, MA, inact Mar 1944 Italy
506	1925	Rock Island, IL	OR	AA	reconst & act Jun 1942, Cp Edwards, MA, inact Jan 1943
507	1925	Ft Leavenworth, KS	OR	AA	trans to Iowa mid 1930s, reconst & act Aug 1942 Cp Haan CA, inact Sep 1943, Long Beach CA
508	1925	El Paso, TX	OR	AA	Pittsburgh, PA 1940, reconst & act Sep 1942 Cp Edwards MA, inact Jul 1943 Italy
509	1925	Seattle, WA	OR	AA	reconst & act Dec 1942 Ft Bliss TX, inact Jan 1943
510	1925	Chester, PA	OR	AA	Philadelphia, PA 1940, reconst & act Dec 1942 Ft Sheridan IL, inact Jan 1943
511	1925	Ft Monroe, VA	OR	AA	Cleveland, OH 1940 reconst & act Nov 1942 Cp Haan CA, inact Jan 1943
512			OR	AA	unorganized 1940, reconst & act Jun 1942 Ft Bliss TX, inact Jan 1943
513	1925	New York, NY	OR	AA	Buffalo, NY 1940, reconst & act Sep 1942 Ft Bliss TX, inact Jan 43
514	1925	Schenectady, NY	OR	AA	reconst & act Mar 1942 Cp Davis, NC, inact May 1943
515	1924	Topeka, KS	OR	AA	reconst & act Dec 1941 Luzon Is PI, surrendered 1942
516	1925	Schuylkill Arsn, PA	OR	AA	demobilized 1933
517	1925	Presidio of SF	OR	AA	conv to 78th CAR 1940
518	1925	Presidio of SF	OR	AA	unorganized 1940
519	1925	Los Angeles, CA	OR	AA	disb 1943
520	1924		OR	AA	dropped circa 1926
521	1925	New York, NY	OR	AA	East Orange, NJ 1940, disb 1943
522	1925	New York, NY	OR	AA	disbanded 1933 Buffalo, NY
523	1925	Erie, PA	OR	AA	Pittsburgh, PA 1940, disb 1943
524	1925	Atlanta, GA	OR	AA	disb 1943 Decatur, GA
525	1925?	Indianapolis, IN	OR	AA	Charleston, WV 1940
526	1925	Rockford, IL	OR	AA	Detroit, MI 1940, disb 1943
527	1925	Des Moines, IA	OR	AA	St. Louis, MO 1940, disb 1943
528	1925?	Minneapolis, MN	OR	AA	demobilized 1933
529	1925	Seattle, WA	OR	AA	Portland, OR 1940, disb 1943
530	1925	New York, NY	OR	AA	disb 1942
531	1925	LaCrosse, WI	OR	AA	Chicago, IL 1940, disb 1943
532	1925	East St. Louis, IL	OR	AA	Springfield, IL 1940

Reg #	Year Org	Initial Station	Army Type	Cadre	Notes; inactivated/disbanded
533	1925	New York, NY	OR	AA	disb 1943
534	1925	Raliegh, NC	OR	AA	Columbia, SC 1940, disb 1943
535	1922	Louisville, KY	OR	AA	Indianapolis, IN 1930, disb 1943
536	1925	Detroit, MI	OR	AA	disb 1943
537	1925	Minneapolis, MN	OR	AA	disb 1943
538	1921	Topeka, KS	OR	AA	unorganized 1925, disb 1943
539	1925	New York, NY	OR	AA	
540	1922	Birmingham, AL	OR	AA	unorganized 1940, disb 1943
541	1933?	Lexington, KY	OR	AA	unorganized 1925
542	1923	Portland, ME	OR	AA	unorganized 1925, disb 1943
543	1925	New London, CT	OR	AA	Manchester, NH 1940
544	1925	New Orleans, LA	OR	AA	Hartford, CT 1940, disb 1943
545	1923	Jackson, MS	OR	AA	unorganized in 1925
546 to 574 regiments org 1928			OR	AA	redesignated 901 to 929 regiments 1928-30
591	1928		OR	AA	redesignated 945th 1928
592	1928		OR	AA	redesignated 946th 1928
597	1928		OR	AA	RA inactive 1933, disbanded 1943
601*	1925	Boston, MA	OR	RY	Bridgeport, CT 1940 reconst & act AA Feb 1942 Ft Bliss TX, inact Sep 1943 Philadelphia
602*	1925	New York, NY	OR	RY	reconst & act AA Feb 1942 Ft Bliss TX, inact Sep 1943, New York
603*	1925	Chester, PA	OR	RY	Philadelphia, PA 1940, reconst & act AA Mar 1942 Culver City CA, inact Apr 1943
604*	1925	Presidio SF, CA	OR	RY	Salt Lake City, UT 1940, reconst & act AA Mar 1942 Ft Bliss TX, inact Sep 1943 New York
605	1925	Seattle, WA	OR	RY	disbanded prior to 1938, reconst & act AA Mar 1942 Cp Stewart GA, inact Jun 1943 Boston
606*	1925	Boston, MA	OR	TD	reconst & act AA Jun 1942 Cp Edwards MA, inact Jan 1943
607*	1925	New York, NY	OR	TD	reconst & act AA Jun 1942 Cp Hulen TX, inact Jan 1943
608	1925	Presidio SF, CA	OR	TD	conv to 56th CAR 1941 reconst AA Jun 1942 Cp Hulen TX, inact Jan 1943
609	1925	Ft Monroe, VA	OR	TD	disb prior to 1938, reconst & act AA Dec 1942 Cp Edwards MA, inact Jan 1943
610	1925	Los Angeles, CA	OR		reconst & act AA Dec 1942 Cp Davis, NC, inact Jan 1943
611	1925		OR		reconst & act AA Dec 1942 Ft Bliss TX, inact Jan 1943
612	1925		OR		reconst & act AA Sep 1942 Cp Stewart GA, inact Jan 1943
613	1925	Portland, ME	OR	HD	unorganized 1940, reconst AA Apr 1942 Cp Davis NC, inact Jan 1943
614*	1925	Portland, ME	OR	HD	trans RAI before 1938, conv to 20th CAR 1940 reconst & act AA Apr 1942 Panama, inact Dec 1943 Cp Stewart, GA
615	1925	Boston, MA	OR	HD	Wilmington, DE 1940 reconst & act AA Apr 1942 Panama, inact Sep 1943
616*	1925	Providence, RI	OR	HD	trans RAI before 1938, conv to 23rd CAR 1940
618	1925	New London, CT	OR	HD	Elizabeth, NY 1940, disb 1944
619	1925	New York, NY	OR	HD	
620	1925	New York, NY	OR	HD	
621*	1925	Wilmington, NC	OR	HD	trans RAI prior to 1938, disb 1944
622*	1925?	Washington, DC	OR	HD	inactive 1925, trans RAI before 1938, disb 1944
623	1925	Atlanta, GA	OR	HD	Jacksonville, FL 1940
624	1933?	Oklahoma City, OK	OR	HD	listed as unorganized 1925

Reg #	Year Org	Initial Station	Army Type	Cadre	Notes; inactivated/disbanded
625*	1924	Los Angeles, CA	OR	HD	trans RAI before 1938, conv to 19th CAR 1940
626*	1925	Los Angeles, CA	OR	HD	trans RAI before 1938, disb 1944
627*	1925	Presidio SF, CA	OR	HD	trans RAI before 1938, disb 1944
628*	1925	Seattle, WA	OR	HD	Presidio SF, CA 1940, disb 1944
629	1925	Seattle, WA	OR	HD	Portland, OR 1940
630*	1925	Seattle, WA	OR	HD	trans RAI before 1938, disb 1944
631	1924	HD E. NY	OR	HD	not active, disbanded 1946
632	1924	HD Baltimore	OR	HD	not active, disbanded 1946
633	1924	HD Potomac	OR	HD	not active, disbanded 1946
634	1924	HD Cape Fear	OR	HD	not active, disbanded 1946
635	1924	HD Savannah	OR	HD	not active, disbanded 1946
636	1924	HD Jacksonville	OR	HD	not active, disbanded 1946
637	1924	HD Tampa	OR	HD	not active, disbanded 1946
638	1924	HD Mobile	OR	HD	not active, disbanded 1946
639	1924	HD New Orleans	OR	HD	not active, disbanded 1946
653	1925	New York, NY	OR	AA	disbanded prior to 1938?
701	1942	Ft Totten, NY	RA	AA	organized in 1933?, inact Apr 1943 Newport RI
901	1930	Worcester, MA	RAI	AA	
902	1930	Boston, MA	OR	AA	
903	1930	Hartford, CT	OR	AA	
906	1930	Portland, ME	RAI	AA	disbanded 1943
908	1930	New York, NY	RAI	AA	disbanded before 1938
909	1930	New York, NY	RAI	AA	disbanded 1933
910	1930	New York, NY	RAI	AA	disbanded 1943
913	1930	Washington, DC	OR	AA	
916	1930	Richmond, VA	OR	AA	
917	1930	Roanoke, VA	RAI	AA	conv to the 70th CAR 1940
925	1930	Jacksonville, FL	OR	AA	
932	1930	Columbus, OH	OR	AA	disbanded 1943
933	1930	Cincinnati, OH	RAI	AA	disbanded 1943
938	1930	Cincinnati, OH	RAI	AA	
945	1930	Detroit, MI	OR	AA	disbanded 1943
946	1928				demobilized 1933
950	1930	Lansing, MI	OR	AA	
951	1930	Chicago, IL	RAI	AA	
955	1930	Duluth, MN	OR	AA	disbanded 1943
958	1930	St. Louis, MO	OR	AA	
960	1930	Topeka, KS	RAI	AA	
969	1930	San Antonio, TX	OR	AA	disbanded 1943
970	1930	Texas	OR	AA	unorganized 1940
972	1930	Dallas, TX	RAI	AA	disbanded 1943
973	1930		RAI	AA	unorganized 1940
974	1930	Denver, CO	RAI	AA	disbanded 1943
975	1930	Los Angeles, CA	OR	AA	disbanded 1943
976	1930	Los Angeles, CA	OR	AA	disbanded 1943
977	1930	Los Angeles, CA	OR	AA	disbanded 1943
979	1930	Presidio SF, CA	OR	AA	demobilized 1933