



The Coast Defense Study Group is a non-profit corporation formed to promote the study of coast defenses and fortifications, primarily but not exclusively those of the United States of America, their history, architecture, technology, and strategic and tactical employment. The purposes of the group include educational research and documentation, preservation of historic sites, site interpretation, and assistance to other organizations interested in the preservation and interpretation of coast defense sites. Membership in the CDSG is open to any person interested in the study of the coast defenses and fortifications of the United States. The CDSG holds an annual conference, publishes this quarterly journal, and a newsletter. Additional information can be obtained from the Membership Committee Chairman, or by visiting our internet web site at: www.cdsg.org.

The *Coast Defense Journal* is published quarterly by the Coast Defense Study Group, Inc., 1920 Timber Grove Road, Fredrick, Maryland 21702 U.S.A. The purpose of the *Coast Defense Journal* is to disseminate articles and reviews on coast defense topics. Submission of articles to the *Coast Defense Journal* is essential for its continued publication. The *Journal* welcomes additional information on items published. All rights are reserved. All original articles remain copyright property of their authors. Opinions expressed in the *Coast Defense Journal* are those of the individual authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the CDSG. Comments on all business matters should be addressed directly to the Chairman of the Board of Directors. Volumes 1 through 6 of this publication were published as the *CDSG News*. Volumes 9 through the current issue of this publication were published as the *Coast Defense Study Group Journal*.

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CDSG Publication Policies

The CDSG publishes two periodicals, the *Coast Defense Journal* and the *CDSG Newsletter*. Items of lasting value will be printed in the *Coast Defense Journal*; the *Newsletter* will print organizational news and business, and items of a more temporary nature. The editor has final authority and responsibility for all items published in the *Journal*. All *Journal* submissions with accompanying figures and photographs should be sent to the editor.

Articles must relate to some aspect of military coastal or harbor defenses. The scope of interest of the organization is primarily but not exclusively American defenses. The *Coast Defense Journal* and *Newsletter* rely on the submission of articles, reviews, site-visit reports, notes, comments, letters, inquiries, etc., from the membership of the CDSG. Authors are encouraged to contact the editor in advance if there is any question of the appropriateness or relevance of the subject matter. Cover photographs will be determined by the editor.

Authors are expected to include a detailed citation of sources. Where possible, specific data should be identified by source, and the text should be footnoted where appropriate. In exceptional circumstances, original source documents will be considered for replication if they possess unusually great reference value, are otherwise unavailable, and are relatively brief. Each author is responsible for the accuracy of his work and shall credit/acknowledge sources of information. Permission and source citations shall be submitted and published with copyrighted articles.

All submissions will be reviewed by the editor for readability, accuracy, suitability, and legality. Authors may be requested to make corrections before the actual publication in the *Journal*. Articles will not be printed with changes without the approval of the author, but the editor may reject articles if the author declines to make the required corrections. (Continues)

Submission guidelines for *CDSG Journal* and *CDSG Newsletter*

The CDSG publications are prepared for publication as print-ready PDF documents in the page design and layout program Adobe InDesign, in which all final layout and text formatting is done with established journal/newsletter styles.

Article and review texts should be submitted as text documents in Microsoft Word document format (doc or docx) or as a rich text document (rtf). The recommended fonts are Times New Roman, Courier, or Arial. Formatting in the text document should be kept to an absolute minimum, single-spaced text, no special formatting, except for italics where needed.

References and notes should be notated in the text by number, in parentheses, at the end of a sentence (1). The full citation should be given at the end of the text as outlined in *The Chicago Manual of Style*: Author (first name, last name), "article title," *Publication title*, volume, (publisher, location, date), pages. Do not use the footnote function in Word; all footnotes should be entered as regular text.

For works not directly cited which are included as bibliographic entries, use the bibliography system in *The Chicago Manual of Style*. (Author's last name, first name, etc...)

All illustrations should be submitted as separate files, not embedded in a text document. The illustration file format should ideally be a TIF file (JPGs can also be accepted) with a resolution of at least 300 dpi, sized no larger than 8 x 10 inches. Each illustration should be sequentially numbered in the file name with an additional designator to delineate the article it is to be included in (fire control fig 1.tif). The figure captions should be included as a list by number following the references, or a separate text document. Each caption should include a description of the illustration, and a source citation in italics. Short figure designations can be included in the body of the text denoting the approximate location of the figure in the final layout, but the final placement of the figures will be up to the publisher.

Please contact the editor with any questions regarding formatting or concerns about manuscript preparation.

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Body of text (1)

References

1. James A. Sawicki, *Antiaircraft Artillery Battalions of the U.S. Army*, Volume 1 (Wyvern Publications: Dumfries, VA, 1991), pp. 1-49; Burgo Gill, "Antiaircraft in the A.E.F.," *Coast Artillery Journal (CAJ)*, Vol. 76, No. 2 (Mar-Apr 1933), pp. 85-91; A.F. Englehart, "Antiaircraft Defenses: Their Development During the World War" (Part II), *CAJ*, Vol. 77, No. 4 (Jul-Aug 1934), pp. 269-74.

Illustration captions

1. 75 mm gun on M1916 mobile mount at Fort Funston, CA. *Bolling Smith Collection*
2. 3-inch AA gun M1918, photo taken September 27, 1926. *NARA, Signal Corps photo #92490.*